


## Claims

What is claimed is:

10  A method for implementing interrupts in a data processing system, comprising the steps of:

15 providing a first storage device having a plurality of inputs, each of the plurality of inputs being coupled by a respective physical conductor to one of a plurality of hardware-generated interrupt sources which selectively generate hardware interrupts and selectively storing the hardware interrupts, the first storage device providing one or more hardware-generated interrupt signals;

20 providing a second storage device having one or more inputs, each of the one or more inputs receiving and storing a predetermined one of a plurality of software-generated interrupt signals, at least some of the predetermined plurality of software-generated interrupt signals indicating an interrupt from a different source or of a different type than the hardware interrupts, the second storage device providing one or more software-generated interrupt signals; and

coupling logic circuitry to the first storage device and the second storage device for receiving the one or more hardware-generated interrupt signals and the one or more software-generated signals, the logic circuitry providing an interrupt request signal which will cause an interrupt to occur in the data processing system.

25 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of:

30 assigning an interrupt prioritization level to specific storage locations of the first storage device and the second storage device, the interrupt prioritization level of the plurality of hardware-generated interrupt sources coupled to the first storage device being permanently assigned, but assignment of the interrupt prioritization level of interrupt sources associated with the second storage device being variable by software control.

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3.

The method of claim 2 further comprising the step of:

assigning a portion of the plurality of software-generated interrupt signals stored in the second storage device to represent interrupts from some interrupt sources generating hardware interrupts and having a corresponding interrupt prioritization level.

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~~The method of claim 2 further comprising the step of:~~

assigning a portion of the plurality of software-generated interrupt signals stored in the second storage device to represent interrupts from same interrupt sources generating hardware interrupts and having an interrupt prioritization level which differs from the interrupt prioritization level of the plurality of hardware-generated interrupt sources coupled to the first storage device.

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The method of claim 2 further comprising the step of:

changing interrupt servicing from servicing a hardware-generated interrupt and switching to servicing a software-generated interrupt of higher prioritization before completion of servicing of the hardware-generated interrupt occurs.

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The method of claim 2 further comprising the step of:

changing prioritization level of a predetermined hardware-generated interrupt by providing a software-generated interrupt which represents a corresponding hardware-generated interrupt source for the predetermined hardware-generated interrupt but with a different prioritization level than the predetermined hardware-generated interrupt.

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7.

~~The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of:~~

determining priority between two interrupts, a first interrupt being hardware-generated and a second interrupt being software-

generated, when the two interrupts have a same prioritization level by choosing to service one of the hardware-generated first interrupt or the software-generated second interrupt.

8. ~~The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of:~~

coupling enabling circuitry between the first and second storage devices and the logic circuitry, the enabling circuitry receiving the hardware-generated and software-generated interrupts and determining whether to pass the hardware-generated and software-generated interrupts to the logic circuitry for further processing.

9. A data processing system with interrupt control circuitry, comprising:

a plurality of hardware interrupt sources;

a hardware interrupt storage device having a plurality of inputs, each of the plurality of inputs being coupled by an electrical conductor to one of a plurality of hardware interrupt sources, the hardware interrupt storage device storing hardware-generated interrupts and providing each of the hardware-generated interrupts at a predetermined output terminal;

a software interrupt storage device having a plurality of inputs, each of the plurality of inputs receiving a predetermined one of a plurality of software-generated interrupt signals, at least one of the software-generated interrupt signals corresponding to interrupt servicing of a portion of the data processing system which is not designated as a hardware interrupt source; and

logic circuitry coupled to the hardware interrupt storage device and the software interrupt storage device for providing a data processing system interrupt signal in response to receipt of either hardware-generated interrupts or software-generated interrupts.

10. The data processing system of claim 9 wherein the hardware interrupt storage device and the software interrupt storage device have an assigned interrupt

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prioritization level to specific storage locations, the interrupt prioritization level of the hardware interrupt sources being permanently assigned, but assignment of the interrupt prioritization level of interrupt sources associated with the software-generated interrupt signals being variable by software control.

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11. The data processing system of claim 10 wherein a software-generated interrupt signal of higher priority than a currently executing hardware-generated interrupt signal is provided to the logic circuitry prior to completion of an associated hardware interrupt servicing, and the data processing system suspends processing of the hardware interrupt servicing to process an associated software interrupt servicing.

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12. The data processing system of claim 9 further comprising:  
a mask register coupled to the hardware interrupt storage device and the software interrupt storage device for selectively preventing hardware-generated interrupt signals and software-generated interrupt signals from propagating to the logic circuitry.

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13. The data processing system of claim 9 wherein the hardware interrupt storage device and the software interrupt storage device are each implemented as latch circuits.

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14. A method for implementing interrupts in a data processing system, comprising the steps of:

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providing a first storage device having a first plurality of prioritized storage locations representative of priority of interrupt servicing for hardware-interrupt signals stored therein, the first storage device having a plurality of inputs, each of the plurality of inputs being coupled by a physical conductor to a plurality of hardware-generated interrupt sources which selectively generate hardware interrupts and storing the hardware interrupts, the first storage

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device providing one or more hardware-generated interrupt signals;

providing a second storage device having a second plurality of prioritized storage locations representative of priority of interrupt servicing for software-generated interrupt signals stored therein, the second storage device having one or more inputs, each of the one or more inputs receiving and storing a predetermined one of a plurality of software-generated interrupt signals, the predetermined plurality of software-generated interrupt signals indicating an interrupt from a different source or of a different type than the hardware interrupts, the second storage device providing one or more software-generated interrupt signals;

executing software with the data processing system to generate a predetermined software-generated interrupt signal which emulates a predetermined one of the hardware-generated interrupt sources but with a priority which differs from the predetermined one of the hardware-generated interrupt sources, thereby dynamically changing prioritization of servicing of interrupts in the data processing system; and

coupling logic circuitry to the first storage device and the second storage device for receiving the one or more hardware-generated interrupt signals and the one or more software-generated signals, the logic circuitry providing an interrupt request signal which will cause an interrupt to occur in the data processing system.

15. The method of claim 14 further comprising the steps of:

generating the predetermined software-generated interrupt signal which emulates the predetermined one of the hardware-generated interrupt sources while another hardware-generated interrupt is being serviced, the predetermined software-generated interrupt signal having a priority which is higher than the other hardware-generated interrupt being serviced; and

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suspending servicing of the other hardware-generated interrupt being serviced to begin servicing of the predetermined software-generated interrupt signal.

- 5 16. The method of claim 14 further comprising the step of:  
masking the one or more hardware-generated interrupt signals and the one or more software-generated interrupt signals to selectively pass active interrupt signals to the logic circuitry in response to an enable signal.

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